

The following are the forms of the neums with their names and approximate rendition in modern notes.

Podatus.



fast - er, de - lay, o - bey, o - bey.

Clivis.



fast - er, de - lay, great - er, great - er.

Porrectus.



Ky - ri - e, mer - ci - ful, pu - ri - fy.

Torculus.



di - vine - ly, a - cute - ly, se - rene - ly, se - rene - ly.

Scandicus.



sem - i - tone, vo - cal - ly, mon - o - tone, ter - ri - ble.

Climacus.



for - ci - ble, vo - cal - ly, fol - low - ing, fear - ful - ly.

Neums Formed by the Union of Two of the Above :

The words under the modern notes give an approximate idea of the way in which each group should be sung. Sing the English word, and then vocalize the neum to the syllable to which it is set.

Porrectus flexus.



ob - ser - va - tion, re - cre - a - tion.

Torculus resupinus.



in - ten - si - fy, Je - ru - sa - lem.

Scandicus flexus.



pe - ri - me - tral, pen - i - ten - tial.

Climacus resupinus.



va - ri - a - ble, us - u - al - ly.